

# Justice Requires Restraint

**Farewell to Manzanar**  
-by Jeanne Wakatsuki Houston & James D. Houston



1870 U.S. Naturalization Act  
Restricts Immigration of Asians and Denies Them Citizenship



1913 California Alien Land Law  
Prohibits "Aliens Ineligible for Citizenship" (i.e. Asian Immigrants) From Owning Land or Property



1924 Immigration Act  
Stops All Asian Immigration



December 7, 1941 Surprise attack on Pearl Harbor



Feb. 19, 1942 Executive Order 9066:  
President Franklin Roosevelt Authorizes Japanese Relocation to Internment Camps



Feb. 1943 Japanese-American 442nd Infantry FDR Announces its Formation



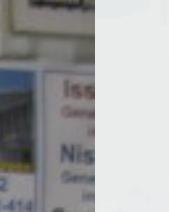
Dec. 18, 1944 U.S. Supreme Court rules that No Loyal Citizens Can Be held in Camps.



Hiroshima Nagasaki August 6, 1945 August 9, 1945



Aug. 14, 1945 Japan Surrenders!



Nov. 7, 1945 Manzanar Camp Officially Closes



June 1952 Public Law 82-414 Grants Japanese Aliens the Right to Become Citizens

Pages ix-9

indispensable <sup>adj</sup>  
vigil <sup>n</sup>  
wrenching <sup>adj</sup>

After hearing about the bombing of Pearl Harbor, Papa returns home and burns his Japanese flag and documents linking him to Japan. The FBI takes him into custody for a year.

Pages 10-22

internment <sup>n</sup>  
ominously <sup>adv</sup>  
alleviate <sup>v</sup>

Jeanne's family is forced out of Terminal Island; they find a place in Boyle Heights. Several months later, they are bused to the Manzanar Internment Camp. They find out Papa is being detained in Idaho.

Pages 23-34

mischievous <sup>adj</sup>  
ventilated <sup>v</sup>  
ironically <sup>adv</sup>

Woody takes charge of the family by having everyone patch holes and clean up the barracks. The internees have to deal with crowded conditions, filthy latrines, and plumbing that doesn't work.

Pages 35-46

edicts <sup>n</sup>  
tangible <sup>adj</sup>  
convulsive <sup>adj</sup>

Papa arrives at Manzanar from North Dakota. Jeanne studies catechism to become a Catholic. Woody's wife has a baby. The sociologists want the families to eat together.

Pages 47-59

metamorphosis <sup>n</sup>  
defer <sup>v</sup>  
arrogance <sup>n</sup>

Papa leaves Japan for a better life in America. He meets Mama, marries her and has nine children. Papa uses his skills to help people at Manzanar, e.g., making dentures.

Pages 60-71

interrogator <sup>n</sup>  
brooding <sup>adj</sup>  
lurching <sup>v</sup>

Papa is interrogated by the FBI in North Dakota. When he returns, he isolates himself from his family and community. He gets drunk and then verbally and physically abuses his family.

Pages 72-80

accumulated <sup>adj</sup>  
perimeter <sup>n</sup>  
debris <sup>n</sup>

Six men beat up Fred T. for being an Iru. A young cook is arrested for the crime. Joe K. stirs up the crowd. A riot takes place and stops after two internees are killed by the military police.

Pages 81-91

simultaneously <sup>adv</sup>  
goad <sup>v</sup>  
lament <sup>n</sup>

The camp administrators give each family a Christmas tree. Every internee over 17 is required to fill out a loyalty oath. Woody wants to show his loyalty by joining the U.S. Army and fighting.

Pages 95-103

shrewd <sup>adj</sup>  
subdued <sup>adj</sup>  
stark <sup>adj</sup>

The family moves to a larger barracks. Internees are allowed to go outside the fence. Papa makes a Japanese garden. Woody agrees to wait to be drafted rather than volunteer.

Pages 104-116

semblances <sup>n</sup>  
invulnerable <sup>adj</sup>  
aloof <sup>adj</sup>

Schools are built; Jeanne attends 4<sup>th</sup> grade. She tries to fit in by trying out for the many activities organized by outside volunteers. Papa forbids her to become a Catholic.

Pages 117-132

posthumous <sup>adj</sup>  
assimilate <sup>v</sup>  
lethargy <sup>n</sup>

Jeanne's sister Eleanor has a baby boy. This brings Mama and Papa closer together. Jeanne develops a sense of separateness. Woody is drafted. The Supreme Court rules against the Japanese internment.

Pages 133-141

taut <sup>adj</sup>  
pathetically <sup>adv</sup>  
sustenance <sup>n</sup>

The U.S. drops an atomic bomb on Hiroshima, Japan. Japan surrenders. Internees begin to leave Manzanar. Papa wants to design a housing project and use government loan to finance places for the Japanese to live.

Pages 142-156

conjure <sup>v</sup>  
disdain <sup>v</sup>  
bleak <sup>adj</sup>

Woody went to visit Papa's aunt in Hiroshima, Japan. Papa goes to Lone Pine to buy a car and drives the family from Manzanar to So. Cal., under the influence. The family moves to a housing project in Long Beach.

Pages 157-168

benevolent <sup>adj</sup>  
acquiescence <sup>n</sup>  
potency <sup>n</sup>

Jeanne begins to feel something is wrong with her for being Japanese. She is not allowed to join the Girl Scouts, but instead participates in school activities. Woody gains authority in the family.

Pages 169-182

diverged <sup>v</sup>  
mortified <sup>adj</sup>  
capitulate <sup>v</sup>

Jeanne and Radine go their separate ways in high school. Papa moves his family to San Jose. Jeanne wins the Carnival Queen contest. The staff tries to fix the results. Leonard finds out and threatens to tell. They let Jeanne be the carnival queen.

## Twelve Angry Men - Act I

double jeopardy  
cannot be tried twice for the same crime

5<sup>th</sup> Amendment

right to remain silent



## Antony & Octavius vs. Brutus & Cassius

Antony, Octavius and Lepidus draw up a list of people to be killed.

Antony & Octavius secretly plan to kill Lepidus.

Brutus & Cassius fight about how to run their armies.

The news from Rome: Portia killed herself & 100 senators have been murdered.

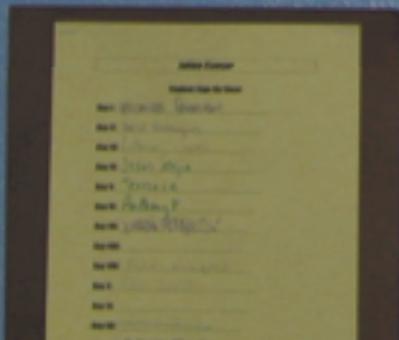
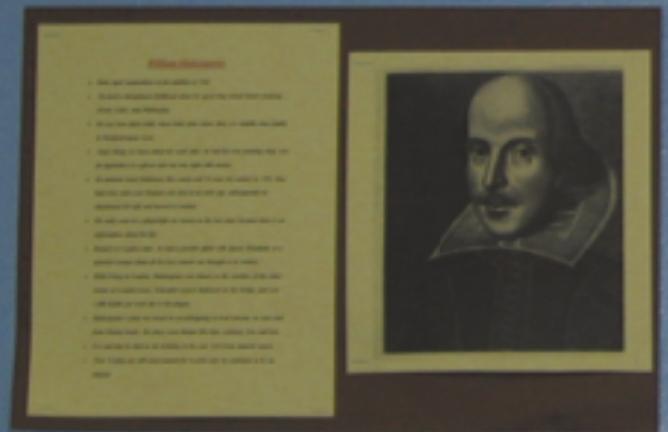
Cassius, thinking he's lost, kills himself.

Brutus asks many of his men to help him kill himself, but they refuse. Finally, a servant helps him commit suicide.

Caesar's ghost appears and tells Brutus he will see him during the impending battle.

Antony calls Brutus "the noblest Roman of them all." He was the only conspirator who truly acted for the benefit of Rome.

# **Julius Caesar**



Julius Caesar  
Page 10

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
2 \_\_\_\_\_  
3 \_\_\_\_\_  
4 \_\_\_\_\_  
5 \_\_\_\_\_  
6 \_\_\_\_\_  
7 \_\_\_\_\_  
8 \_\_\_\_\_

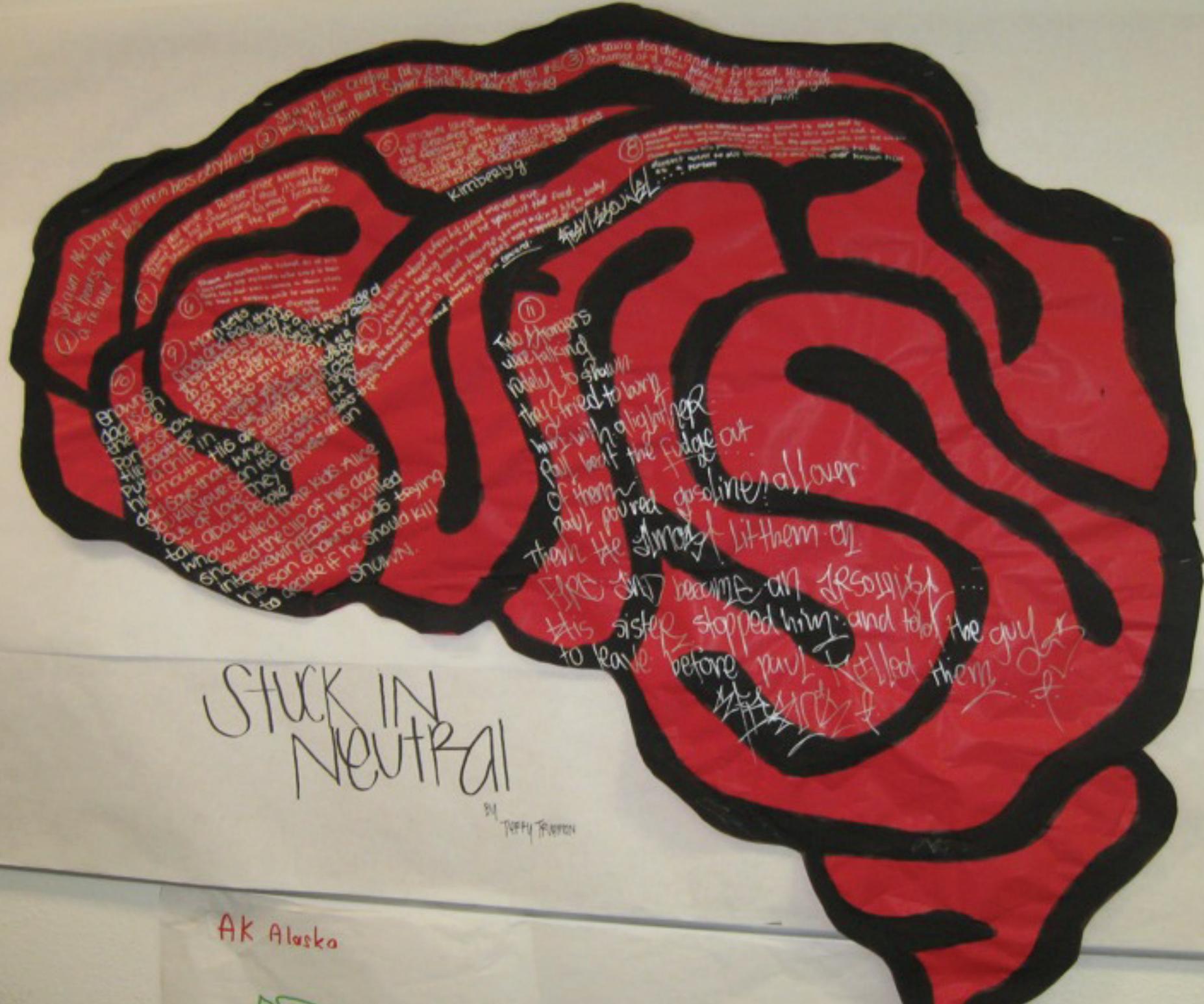
Julius Caesar

1. **What is the primary purpose of the study?**  
2. **Who is the target population?**  
3. **What is the study design?**  
4. **What are the study variables?**  
5. **What is the sample size?**  
6. **What is the sampling method?**  
7. **What is the data collection method?**  
8. **What is the data analysis method?**

**Julius Caesar**  
Text 10 Page 10-11

- 1.  **Identify** the main idea or theme of the text.
- 2.  **Analyze** the text by examining the main idea or theme.
- 3.  **Interpret** the text by explaining the main idea or theme.
- 4.  **Evaluate** the text by assessing the main idea or theme.
- 5.  **Create** new ideas or themes based on the main idea or theme.

Oct 10



AK Alaska



about  
us

ack to  
ows to take care  
Papa proud.

We meet Tomi  
Nakaji. He lives in  
Hawaii in 1941. He gets  
upset at his Grampa for  
flying a Japanese flag. He  
is bullied by Keet Wilson.

## Under the Blood-Red Sun

by  
Graham  
Salsbury

2  
Tomi's parents think  
fighting hurts the  
family's name. Tomi  
decides to do a science  
project on pigeons for  
Mr. Ramos's science class.  
Tomi and his friends discuss  
the war, but he isn't very  
interested.

3 Tomi's dog, Lucky, is preg-  
nant. Tomi is embarrassed about  
his room. He thinks of the Katana,  
a samurai sword that's been in  
his family for generations. His  
dad comes home, and his dad  
spends time with Tomi  
and the pigeons.

The  
Rats play  
the Kaka'ako  
and win!

The  
Soldier  
let Tomi  
go. His

Billy and  
Tomi and  
his mom go  
to visit

everyone  
got I.D.  
cards. Tomi  
met up with  
his friends &  
to find

The  
family  
is

## UNDER THE WIRE(1)



Francisco and his family were living in El Rancho Blanca, a small village north of Guadalupe, Mexico.

They traveled for two days and nights to make the long awaited trip to California.

Francisco and his family traveled in their Corachita to get to California.

## Death Forgotten(7)



- Francisco's perch best friend died.  
- Before school got interrupted at all Francisco's teacher & young flower.  
- Papa fixed el Corachita by swishing the dust off him with all his might.  
- That's why when he buried el Corachita he did a slight dip.

## Soledad(2)



- While Ruth, Mama and Roberto were out picking in the fields Francisco was left in the car to take care of the younger children.  
- Francisco tried to pick cotton for the first time.

## Cotton Sack(8)



- After the storm didn't rain like in the outside, they built Mr. Jackson's vineyard & tended the garden to pick cotton.  
- They found little cotton bolls  
- They had never seen cotton before so they had to learn how to pick cotton with just a sack.

# THE CIRCUIT

## Inside Out(3)



- FRANCISCO SPENT HIS CHILDHOOD IN THE CIRCUIT.  
- DUSTY LEARNED ENGLISH.  
- HE WENT TO CLASSROOM BECAUSE IT WASN'T LIKE HIS HOME.  
- GOT IN A FIGHT WITH OTHERS.  
- THEM WAS HIS FRIENDS.

## Miracle in tent city(10)



- They moved from Corcoran to tent city.  
- Mama was expecting.  
- Papá picked strawberries in the field because Mama was too pregnant to do it.  
- Mama had a baby boy named Juan Manuel = Torito

## EL ANGEL DEL ORO(5)

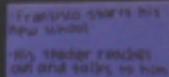


- It rained a lot in Corcoran during the cotton season.  
- Miguelito was Francisco's new friend.  
- Francisco saved the little fish from the flooded area.



- Papá decided to leave his job to work the land.  
- They moved far the town more west.  
- They all got a bag of candy for Christmas.

## Home Sweet(6)



Francisco starts his new school.

- His teacher reads out loud to him.  
- He teaches him how to play the trumpet.  
- He begins to take his first lesson.

## To Have and to Hold(11)



- He was sad because last day of 7<sup>th</sup> grade.  
- He learned how to play kick the can.  
- They were introduced to Geronimo who accompanied the circuit.

Kylie Hall, Maddie Murphy, Mel Fuga,  
Cara Kasmor, Aubrey Dawson